

# ROUNDALAB

# STANDARDS FOR ROUND DANCING ABBREVIATIONS

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#### I. INTRODUCTION & CHANGES

#### INTRODUCTION:

**Purpose of Abbreviations:** To reduce the size of words, without confusing the reader, and to conserve space within the body of the cue sheet. The following guidelines apply to the usage of abbreviations and punctuation.

The format of the title reflects the status of the descriptions or definitions that follow:

Approved Standard - Boldface Type

Tentative Standard - Underlined and preceded by a single asterisk

(\*).

Experimental Unapproved Definition - Preceded by a plus sign (+). To be refined at the

next Annual Convention.

Yet to be defined - Preceded by a double asterisk (\*\*). On ROUNDALAB Digital Video Disks (DVD's) - Preceded by a number sign (#).

Copies of the following additional manuals, booklets and Digital Video Disks (DVD's) may be purchased from:

ROUNDALAB
176 S. Cole Road
Boise, Idaho 83709-0932
PHONE: 877 Y I DANCE (877-943-2623) US/CANADA
208-377-1232 all other countries
208-377-1236 fax
E-MAIL: roundalab@roundalab.org

- ROUNDALAB Standards (Glossary through Phase VI with descriptions of figures)
- Preliminary Foot Movements & Positions/Dance Positions/Walks in all Rhythms Booklet
- Listing of Phase Rated Figures by Rhythms Booklet
- Index for Glossary & Phase I through Phase VI Booklet
- Cueing Guidelines
- Cue Sheet Writing Guidelines
- New Round Dance Leaders Manual Phase I / II
- Teaching Manuals for Phase III and IV
- Callers Manual for Using Rounds in the Square Dance Program
- ROUNDALAB Instructional Digital Video Disks (DVD's) (Phase I through Phase VI)

Because of changes over time as well as differences of interpretation, inconsistencies may appear between the ROUNDALAB Digital Video Disks (DVD's) and the ROUNDALAB Phase Manuals. In such instances, the Phase Manuals should be taken as containing the most up to date material available.

#### **CHANGES:**

Proposed changes to this Standard should be submitted to:

ROUNDALAB
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208-377-1232 all other countries
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Proposed changes are to be submitted as follows:

- 1. Specific reason(s) for the change.
- 2. Proposed changes must be received by November 1 to be considered at the next Annual ROUNDALAB Convention.
- Request(s) to change Tentative Standards must be endorsed by signatures from at least two (2) ROUNDALAB Teaching Units in good standing. These endorsements must be part of, and accompany, the original request.
- 4. Tentative standards will be considered permanent if no objection is received within the year following approval at the annual convention. Tentative standards are preceded in the phase booklets with an asterisk (\*).
- 5. Request(s) to change Permanent Standards must be endorsed by signatures from at least five (5) ROUNDALAB Teaching Units in good standing. These endorsements must be part of, and accompany, the original request.
- 6. Request for addition and phasing of a new figure(s) requires three (3) different choreographers use the figure(s) in three (3) dances prior to being defined and included in the ROUNDALAB Standards. Requests must be endorsed by signatures from at least five (5) ROUNDALAB Teaching Units in good standing. Cue sheets are to be submitted with the request and must be received by November 1 to be considered at the next annual ROUNDALAB Convention.

#### **II. GUIDELINES**

The following rules apply to the usage of abbreviations:

#### RULE:

- **#1** Words or expressions that are not included in the "Abbreviation List" should be spelled out completely.
- #2 All positions, hall directions, and turning directions shall be in capital letters. e.g. "OP", "COH", "LF"
- #3 Letters within the abbreviations in upper case must be used in upper case. e.g. "LOD", "Xib"
- #4 Letters within the abbreviations in lower case should generally be used in that case. But judicious usage of capitalization is permissible.
  e.g. "Apt Pt", "chg plcs"
- #5 A "un" may be pre-fixed to undo a figure. e.g. "unwrp" means "unwrap"
- #6 An "s" may be suffixed to any abbreviation to create plurality. e.g. "hnds", "chg plcs"
- #7 An "s" [with apostrophe] may be suffixed to create ownership. e.g. "M's L ft" means "man's left foot"
- #8 A "g" may be suffixed to replace "ing". e.g. "fcg" means "facing"
- #9 A "d" may be suffixed to replace "ed". e.g. "jnd" means "joined"
- #10 Any number may be represented in its numeric form. e.g. "2 fwd 2 steps" means "two forward two steps"
- **#11** Abbreviations may be combined. e.g. "ovrspn" means "over spin"
- #12 A "-" [hyphen] may replace "-to-" or "to".
  e.g. "fc-fc" means "face-to-face" or "face to face"
  "chg plcs R-L" means "change places right to left"

#### III. PUNCTUATION

- # The "number sign" is used in the phase booklets to denote figures on the ROUNDALAB Video Phase Tapes.
- & The "and" or "ampersand" denotes a half beat, an additional step to a single beat.
- () The "parentheses" are used ONLY to show the steps for the woman.
- The "comma" denotes the end of a count or beat.
- The "hyphen" preceded by a space indicates a hold or wait during a beat of music.
- The "slash" denotes two foot actions on one beat, e.g. step/step, step on counts 1&, 2& or on 1a,
  2. Or, sometimes two figures are danced in the same measure at the same time, one partner performing one figure while the other partner performs the second figure, e.g. hitch/scissors.
- An Arabic number to the left of a description denotes the measure being described. An Arabic number following a cue term denotes the number of steps to be taken.
- The "semi-colon" denotes the end of a measure of music.
- [] The "brackets" are used only to surround supplementary information.
- a A small "a" denotes the last quarter [1/4] of a beat; an additional step within the beat.
- The "braces" are used for figure name in the detail text portion of the Cue Sheet. e.g. {box}sd, cl, fwd,-; sd, cl, bk,-;
- The "tilde" is used in Head Cues to connect figures that cross measures.
   e.g. change R to L ~ change L to R;;;

ABBREVIATION	<u>DEFINITION</u>	ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
1-9	one through nine, etc.	chr	chair
1/2	half	christn	Charleston
1/4	quarter	chs	chase
2x, 3x	twice, 3 times, etc.	circ	circle
		ck	check
abt	about	cl	close, closed
ack	acknowledge	cntr	center
acrs	across	COH	Center of Hall
adj	adjust	comm	commence
adv	advance, advanced	comp	complete
amer	American	cont	continue, continuous
approx	approximately	сора	copacabana
apt	apart	СР	Closed [Position]
Arg	Argentine	cpl	couple
arnd	around	crb	crab
avg	average	crv	curve
awy	away	ct	count
		cuca	cucaracha
bal	balance	CM	Clockwise
bas	basic		
bball	basketball	dbl	double
bdy	body	demo	demonstration
BFLY	Butterfly [Position]	DIAG	Diagonal, diagonally
bhd	behind	diam	diamond
BJO	Banjo [Position]	diff	difficult
bk	back	dir	direction
BL	Bolero [Rhythm]	DLC	Diagonal Line of
brg brk	bridge break		Dance and Center of Hall
brkn	broken	DLW	
brkwy	breakaway	DLVV	Diagonal Line of Dance and Wall
bt	beat	dp	dip
bth	both	dr dr	door
bwd	backward	DRC	Diagonal Reverse
		DICO	Line of Dance
cbm	contra body	ماسمه	and Center of Hall
CDMD	movement	drg DRW	drag
СВМР	Contra Body Movement Position	DRW	Diagonal Reverse Line of Dance and
CCW	Counterclockwise		Wall
CH	Cha Cha	dwn	down
chal	challenge		1 (
chg	change	elev	elevation
chkn	chicken	ez	easy

ABBREVIATION	<u>DEFINITION</u>	ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
falwy	fallaway	ld	lead
fc	face	LF	Left Face
FCG	Facing [Position]	lk	lock
fig	figure	LOD	Line of Dance
fin	finish	Irt	lariat
flk	flick	lun	lunge
flr	flare		-
fnc	fence	M	man/gent/gentleman
frnt	front	manuv	maneuver
fshtl	fishtail	MB	Mambo
FT	Foxtrot	meas	measure
ft	foot	mod	modify/modified
fthr	feather	mom	momentary
fwd	forward	mpm	measures per minute
		MR	Merengue
gcho	gaucho	mv	move
		mvt	movement
hd	head	MX	mixed or multiple
hes	hesitation		rhythms
hgt	height		
hk	hook	nat	natural
hky	hockey	ny	New Yorker
hnd	hand		
HNDSHK	Hand Shake	OP	Open [Position]
	[Position]	ор	open
htch	hitch	opp	opposite, opposition
hvr	hover	outsd	outside
		ovr	over
I/O	in and out	ovrsway	oversway
imp	impetus	ovrtrn	overturn
insd	inside		
intld	interlude	PCT	preferred cue term
intro	introduction	PD	Paso Doble
		Ph IPh VI	Phase IPhase 6
jn N	join	plc	place
JV	Jive	pos	position
الم مام ما	المطالبة الم	prep	prepare/
kbchg	kick ball change	prod	preparation
kck	kick	prog	progressive
	loft	PROM	promenade
L	left	Prom	Promenade
IC LCP	lace Loose Closed	prtzl	pretzel
LUF	[Position]	pt	point
	[i osition]	ptr	partner

ABBREVIATION	<u>DEFINITION</u>	ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
PU	Pickup [Position]	SHDW	Shadow [Position]
pu pvt	pickup pivot	shdw shffl	shadow shuffle
0	auiak laa waad in	shldr	shoulder
Q	quick [as used in timing]	sip skt	step in place skate
qk	quick [not used in	SKTRS	Skaters [Position]
QS	timing] Quickstep	sld slo	slide slow [ <b>not</b> used in
qtr	quarter		timing]
R	right	slp sm	slip small
R/D	Round	sndstp	sand step
	Dance/Dancing	span	Spanish
RAL RB	ROUNDALAB Rumba	spn	spin
rec	recover	sprl spt	spiral spot
rel	release	ST	Slow Two step
rev	reverse	sta	stationary
RF	Right Face	std	standard
rk	rock	stg	starting
RLOD	Reverse Line of	stk	stick
ROM	Dance Round of the	stp	step
ROW	Month	strll swch	stroll switch
ROQ	Round of the	swd	sideward
	Quarter	swhrt	sweetheart
rpt	repeat	swvl	swivel
RSCP	Reverse	sync	syncopation/
	Semi-Closed		syncopated
c	Position		
S	slow [as used in timing]	tch	touch
S/D	Square	tele telefthr	telemark telefeather
O/ D	Dance/Dancing	telespn	telespin
SB	Samba	teleswyl	teleswivel
SCAR	Sidecar [Position]	TG	Tango
scis	scissors	thru	through
SCP	Semi-Closed	thrwy	throwaway
	[Position]	tim	time
sd	side	tog	together
seq	sequence	trans	transition
serp sgl	serpiente single	trav	traveling
<b>-9</b> 1	onigio _	trl	trail

ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION	ABBREVIATION	<u>DEFINITION</u>
trn trpl TS twd twkl twrl	turn triple Two Step toward twinkle twirl	XRib XRif XRLOD xtnd	cross right in back cross right in front cross Reverse Line of Dance extend
umbr undr undrm undrtrn unph	umbrella under underarm underturn unphased		
VARS vien vin	Varsouvienne [Position] Viennese vine		
W w/ w/o wav WC wev wgt whl whp whtl wlk WRP wrp wsk wt	woman/lady with without wave West Coast Swing weave weight wheel whip whaletail walk Wrapped [Position] wrap whisk wait		
WZ X xfer Xib Xif XLib XLif XLOD	Cross transfer cross in back cross in front cross left in back cross left of Dance		

DEFINITION	ABBREVIATION	<u>DEFINITION</u>	ABBREVIATION
one through nine, etc	: 1-9	chicken	chkn
half	1/2	circle	circ
quarter	1/4	Clockwise	CW
twice, 3 times, etc.	2x, 3x	close, closed	cl
		Closed [Position]	CP
about	abt	commence	comm
acknowledge	ack	complete	comp
across	acrs	continue, continuous	cont
adjust	adj	contra body	
advance, advanced	adv	movement	cbm
American	amer	Contra Body	
apart	apt	Movement Position	n <b>CBMP</b>
approximately	approx	copacabana	copa
Argentine	Arg	count	ct
around	arnd	Counterclockwise	CCW
average	avg	couple	cpl
away	awy	crab	crb
		cross	X
back	bk	cross in back	Xib
backward	bwd	cross in front	Xif
balance	bal	cross left in back	XLib
Banjo [Position]	BJO	cross left in front	XLif
basic	bas	cross Line of Dance	XLOD
basketball	bball	cross Reverse Line	VDI 65
beat	bt	of Dance	XRLOD
behind	bhd	cross right in back	XRib
body	bdy	cross right in front	XRif
Bolero [Rhythm]	BL	cucaracha	cuca
both	bth barts	curve	crv
break	brk	ala ua a ua atura ti a ua	d
breakaway	brkwy	demonstration	demo
bridge	brg	Diagonal, diagonally	DIAG
broken	brkn	Diagonal Line of	
Butterfly [Position]	BFLY	Dance and Center of Hall	DLC
contor	ontr	Diagonal Line of	DLC
Center of Hell	cntr	Dance and Wall	DLW
Center of Hall	COH		DLVV
Cha Cha	CH	Diagonal Reverse Line of Dance	
chair	chr	and Center of Hall	DPC
challenge	chal	Diagonal Reverse	DICC
change	chg	Line of Dance and	
Charleston	christn	Wall	DRW
chase	chs	vvaii	
check	ck		

	IV. ABBREVIATIONS [alphabetized by Definition]			
<u>DEFINITION</u>	<u>ABBREVIATION</u>	<u>DEFINITION</u>	<u>ABBREVIATION</u>	
dia mana d	diam	املام باریجام	املاط	
diamond difficult	diam diff	interlude introduction	intld intro	
		Introduction	IIIIO	
dip direction	dp dir	Jive	JV	
door	dr	join	jn	
double	dbl	John	<b>,</b>	
down	dwn	kick	kck	
drag	drg	kick ball change	kbchg	
ulug	a. g	mon ban onango		
easy	ez	Lace	Ic	
elevation	elev	lariat	Irt	
extend	xtnd	lead	ld	
		left	L	
face	fc	Left Face	LF	
Facing [Position]	FCG	Line of Dance	LOD	
fallaway	falwy	lock	lk	
feather	fthr	Loose Closed		
fence	fnc	[Position]	LCP	
figure	fig	lunge	lun	
finish	fin			
fishtail	fshtl	Mambo	MB	
flare	flr	maneuver	manuv	
flick	flk	man/gent/gentleman	M	
foot	ft	measure	meas	
forward	fwd	measures per minute	•	
Foxtrot	FT	Merengue	MR	
front	frnt	mixed or multiple	B.837	
	_	rhythms	MX	
gaucho	gcho	modify/modified	mod	
		momentary	mom	
hand	hnd	move	mv	
Hand Shake	LINDOLIK	movement	mvt	
[Position]	HNDSHK	n otumol	m a f	
head	hd	natural	nat	
height	hgt	New Yorker	ny	
hesitation	hes	onon	on	
hitch	htch	open	ор	
hockey	hky	Open [Position] opposite, opposition	OP	
hook	hk byr	opposite, opposition outside	opp outsd	
hover	hvr	over	outsu	
impetus	imp		ovrsway	
impetus in and out	I/O	oversway overturn	ovrtrn	
inside	insd	Overtuili	OVILLII	
IIISIU <del>U</del>	iiiau			

]	IV. ABBREVIATIONS [alpl	habetized by Definitio	on]
<b>DEFINITION</b>	<u>ABBREVIATION</u>	<b>DEFINITION</b>	<b>ABBREVIATION</b>
partner	ptr	Semi-Closed	
Paso Doble	PD	[Position]	SCP
Phase IPhase 6	Ph IPh VI	sequence	seq
pickup	pu	serpiente	serp
Pickup [Position]	PU	shadow	shdw
pivot	pvt	Shadow [Position]	SHDW
place	plc	shoulder	shldr
point	pt	shuffle	shffl
position	pos	side	sd
preferred cue term	PCT	Sidecar [Position]	SCAR
prepare/preparation	prep	sideward	swd
pretzel	prtzl	single	sgl
progressive	prog	skate	skt
promenade	prom	Skaters [Position]	SKTRS
Promenade	PROM	slide	sld
Tromonado	· ······	slip	slp
quarter	qtr	slow [as used in	ыр
quarter quick [as used in	qu	timing]	S
timing]	Q	slow [ <b>not</b> used in	3
quick [ <b>not</b> used in	Q	timing]	slo
· -	ale	Slow Two step	ST
timing]	qk	•	
Quickstep	QS	small Spanish	sm
		Spanish	span
recover	rec	spin	spn
release	rel	spiral	sprl
repeat	rpt	spot	spt
reverse	rev	Square	
Reverse Line of		Dance/Dancing	S/D
Dance	RLOD	standard	std
Reverse Semi-Closed		starting	stg
Position	RSCP	stationary	sta
right	R	step	stp
Right Face	RF	step in place	sip
rock	rk	stick	stk
ROUNDALAB	RAL	stroll	strll
Round		sweetheart	swhrt
Dance/Dancing	R/D	switch	swch
Round of the Month	ROM	swivel	swvl
Round of the Quarter	ROQ	syncopation/	
Rumba	RB	syncopated	sync
Samba	SB	Tango	TG
sand step	sndstp	telefeather	telefthr
scissors	scis	telemark	tele

<u>DEFINITION</u>	ABBREVIATION	<u>DEFINITION</u>	ABBREVIATION
telespin teleswivel through throwaway time together touch toward trail transfer transition traveling triple turn twinkle twirl twist Two Step umbrella under underarm underturn	telespn teleswvl thru thrwy tim tog tch twd trl xfer trans trav trpl trn twkl twrl twst TS  umbr undr undrm undrtrn	woman/lady wrap Wrapped [Position]	W wrp WRP
unphased	unph		
Varsouvienne [Position] Viennese vine	VARS vien vin		
wait walk Waltz wave weave weight West Coast Swing whaletail wheel whip whisk with without	wt wlk WZ wav wev wgt WC whtl whl whp wsk w/ w/o		